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# Post Operative Hip Arthroscopy Rehabilitation Protocol Labral Repair With or Without FAI Component

# Date of Surgery:

## **ROM Restrictions:**

### -Perform PROM in patient's PAIN FREE Range

FLEXION	EXTENSION	EXTERNAL	INTERNAL	ABDUCTION
		ROTATION	ROTATION	
Limited to:	Limited to:	Limited to:	Limited to:	Limited to:
90 degrees x 2	0 degrees x 3	*30 degrees @ 90	*20 degrees @ 90	30 degrees x 2
weeks (may go	weeks	degrees of hip	degrees of hip	weeks
higher in the CPM)		flexion x 3 weeks	flexion x 3 weeks	
		*20 degrees in	*No limitation in	
		prone x 3 weeks	prone	

## Weight Bearing Restrictions:

### **Gait Progression:**

20# FOOT FLAT Weight Bearing	Begin to D/C crutches at 3 weeks (6 wks if
-for 3 weeks (non-Micro-fracture)	MicroFracture is performed).
-for 6 weeks (with Microfracture)	Patient may be fully off crutches and brace
	once gait is PAIN FREE and NON-
	COMPENSATORY

#### **PATIENT PRECAUTIONS:**

-NO Active lifting of the surgical leg (use a family member/care taker for assistance/utilization of the non-operative leg) for approximately 4 weeks

-NO sitting greater than 30 minutes at a time for the first 3 weeks

-DO NOT push through pain

# POST-OP DAY 1/INITIAL PHYSICAL THERAPY VISIT:

# Check List:

Activity/Instruction	Frequency	Completed ?
Instructed in ambulation and stairs with crutches and 20# FFWB		
Upright Stationary bike no resistance	20 minutes daily	
CPM usage	4 hours/day (decrease to 3 hours if stationary bike used for 20')	
Instruction on brace application/usage		
PROM (circumduction, abduction, log rolls) instructed to the family/caregiver *maintain restrictions for 3 weeks	20 minutes; 2 times each day	
Prone lying	2-3 hours/day	
Isometrics (quad sets, glut sets, TA activation)	Hold each 5 seconds, 20 times each, 2x/day	

### PHASE 1

#### Goal: Protect the Joint and Avoid Irritation

PT Pointers:

-Goal is symmetric ROM by 6-8 weeeks

-NO Active open chain hip flexor activation

-Emphasize Proximal Control

-Manual Therapy to be provided **20-30 minutes**/PT session

Date of surgery:	Week	1	2	3	4	5	6
Stationary bike (20 min, Increase time at week 3 as patient tolerates)	Daily	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Image: A start of the start of</li></ul>	✓	✓	✓	✓
Soft tissue mobilization (specific focus to the adductors, TFL, Iliopsoas, QL	Daily (20-30 minutes each	✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	✓	✓	✓	✓
and Inguinal ligament)	session)						
Isometrics	daily	✓	<ul> <li>Image: A start of the start of</li></ul>				
-quad, glutes, TA							
Diaphragmatic breathing	daily	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Image: A start of the start of</li></ul>				
Quadriped	daily	<ul><li>✓</li></ul>	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	✓			
-rocking, pelvic tilts, arm lifts							
Anterior capsule stretches: surgical leg off table/Figure 4	daily			✓	✓	✓	✓
Clams/reverse clams	daily	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Image: A start of the start of</li></ul>	✓			
TA activation with bent knee fall outs	daily	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Image: A start of the start of</li></ul>	✓			
Bridging progression	5x/week		<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	✓	✓	✓	✓
Prone hip ER/IR, hamstring curls	5x/week		~	✓	✓	~	✓

# PHASE 2

#### Goal: Non-Compensatory Gait and Progression

PT Pointers:

-Advance ambulation slowly without crutches/brace as patient tolerates and avoid any compensatory patterns

-Provide tactile and verbal cueing to enable non-compensatory gait patterning

-Advance exercises only as patient exhibits good control (proximally and distally) with previous exercises

-If MicroFracture was performed, Hold all weight bearing exercises until week 6

Date of Surgery:	Week	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Progress off crutches starting week 3		✓							
Continuation of soft tissue mobilization to treat specific restrictions	2x/week	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Joint Mobilizations posterior/inferior glides	2x/week			✓	✓	✓	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Joint Mobilizations anterior glides	2x/week					✓	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Prone hip extension	5x/week	✓	✓	✓					
Tall kneeling and ½ kneeling w/ core and shoulder girdle strengthening	5x/week	~	~	<b>√</b>	~				
Standing weight shifts: side/side and anterior/posterior	5x/week	~	~						
Backward and lateral walking no resistance	5x/week	✓	✓						
Standing double leg 1/3 knee bends	5x/week		✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	✓				
Advance double leg squat	5x/week				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Forward step ups	5x/week				✓	✓	✓	✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>
Modified planks and modified side planks	5x/week				✓	✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>
Elliptical (begin 3 min, 个 as tolerated)	3x/week				✓	✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>

### Phase 3

#### Goal: Return the Patient to Their Pre-Injury Level

#### PT Pointers:

-Focus on more FUNCTIONAL exercises in all planes

-Advance exercises only as patient exhibits good control (proximally and distally) with previous exercises

#### -More individualized, if the patients demand is higher than the rehab will be longer

Date of surgery	Week	8	9	10	11	12	16
Continue soft tissue and joint mobilizations PRN	2x/week	$\checkmark$	✓	✓	~	✓	
Lunges forward, lateral, split squats	3x/week	$\checkmark$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Side steps and retro walks w/ resistance (begin w/ resistance more proximal)	3x/week	~	~	~	~	<b>√</b>	✓
Single leg balance activities: balance, squat, trunk rotation	3x/week	~	~	~	~	~	~
Planks and side planks (advance as tolerated)	3x/week	$\checkmark$	✓	✓	✓	<ul><li>✓</li></ul>	✓
Single leg bridges (advance hold duration)	3x/week	$\checkmark$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Slide board exercises	3x/week			✓	✓	✓	$\checkmark$
Agility drills (if pain free)	3x/week			✓	✓	✓	$\checkmark$
Hip rotational activities (if pain free)	3x/week			✓	✓	✓	✓

# Phase 4

Goal: Return to Sport

PT Pointers:

-It typically takes 4-6 months to return to sport, possible 1 year for maximal recovery

-Perform a running analysis prior to running/cutting/agility

-Assess functional strength and obtain proximal control prior to advancement of phase 4

Date of surgery	Week	16	20	24	28	32
Running		In Alter G	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Agility			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Cutting				$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Plyometrics				✓	✓	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>
Return to sport specifics				$\checkmark$	✓	$\checkmark$